Greenville

10-300 (Rev. 10-74) PHO508403 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

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INVENTORY	NOMINATION	FORM DATE	ENTERED UL	C 1 v 19//
SEE IN	STRUCTIONS IN HOW TYPE ALL ENTRIES	O COMPLETE NATION COMPLETE APPLICABI		S
1 NAME				
HISTORIC **				
AND/OR COMMON				
Hampton	-Pinckney Historic [istrict		
2 LOCATION			£.	ŧ
STREET & NUMBER 2 block	area along Hampton	Ave. & Pinckney St.	NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
city, town Green vi	lle	_ VICINITY OF	CONGRESSIONAL DIST 4	RICT
STATE		CODE	COUNTY	CODE
South C		045	Greenville	045
3 CLASSIFICA	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	SENT USE
X_DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X_OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
BUILDING(S)	XPRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	X_EDUCATIONAL	X_PRIVATE RESIDENC
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE / CONT.	ENTERTAINMENT	r X_RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	$\frac{X}{YES: RESTRICTED}$ (exte	erior)GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATION
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER:
4 OWNER OF	PROPERTY			
NAME				
Multiple own	ership			
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CITY, TOWN			STATE	
	OR FEGAL DEGG	VICINITY OF		····
5 LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCI	RIPTION		
COURTHOUSE,	rc			
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET	^{c.} Greenville Coun	ty Courthouse		
STREET & NUMBER	`+ wo o +			
East North S	street .		STATE	
Greenville			South Carol	ina
	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		
TITLE		111000111110		
	storic Places in the	e South Carolina Ap	palachian Region	
DATE		:		
1975	XX Re	egional — FEDERAL —	STATECOUNTYLOCA	L
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	South Carolina Appal	achian Council of G	overnments	
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
Greenville			South Carolina	



CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

X EXCELLENT

X FAIR

__DETERIORATED
__RUINS

__UNEXPOSED

XUNALTERED XALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE
XMOVED DATE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Hampton-Pinckney Historic District comprises some forty-seven structures dating primarily from the late 19th and early 20th centuries. The district, one of the city of Greenville's oldest existing residential neighborhoods, also contains three church structures.

The historic district includes most of a two block area of Hampton Avenue from Butler to Lloyd Street. All of the structures located on Pinckney Street from Butler to Lloyd, with the exception of a modern office building on the corner of Pinckney and Butler, are included within the district. 213 Butler, which is located on the corner of Pinckney is also included.

Although the area is surrounded by commercial and low income housing, the district is intact with no modern or commercial intrusions. The tree-lined streets still reflect the atmosphere of the early 1900s and shield the district from the surrounding areas. Due to the efforts of the city of Greenville's Community Development Program, each of the houses has recently been brought up to meet housing standards, and a process of area revitalization has begun. The city has designated this area as the Hampton-Pinckney Restoration Area, and a neighborhood association has been formed.

Structures within the historic district include:

- 1. J. M. Geer House (309 Hampton Avenue). Constructed ca. 1894 by J. M. Geer. In 1898 sold to G. Heyward, mayor of Greenville. 2½-story structure features turret with conical roof, 1-story porch and 2nd story balcony. The Queen Anne style house has been covered with asbestos shingles and turned wooden columns replaced with wrought iron.
- 2. Ragsdale House (321 Hampton Avenue). Constructed ca. 1890 on property owned by T. Q. Donaldson. Purchased by John Ragsdale in 1907 and is today owned by his daughter. $2\frac{1}{2}$ -story frame structure in Queen Anne style with a 1-story porch on two sides. Other features include many gables with imbricated shingles, 2-story octagonal bay, and 2/2 windows with blinds.
- 3. Matoon Presbyterian Church (415 Hampton Avenue). Constructed 1887. 2-story handmade brick structure is the oldest black church building remaining in Greenville. The sanctuary is located on the second floor; ground floor houses children's day care center (originally housed parochial school, grades 1-9). Front entrance is double door with transom surmounted by hood with brackets and gingerbread frieze. Front facade features 3 windows: central window is tripartite with fan motif; 2 smaller windows on either side have hooded fanlight. Walls are supported by buttresses.
- 4. F. B. McBee House (402 Hampton Avenue). 2-story Italianate-style frame structure was home of Frank Butler McBee, Vardry McBee's grandson. House features a center front gable and bracketed cornices with dentil detailing. Pedimented windows are 6/6. Doorway has transom and sidelights. Existing 1-story porch is not original.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW					
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	XRELIGION		
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE		
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE		
1600-1699	<u>X</u> ARCHITECTURE	<u>X</u> EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER		
X1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION		
<u>X</u> 1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	XPOLITICS/GOVERNMENT	XOTHER (SPECIFY)		
		INVENTION		Black History		
SPECIFIC DATES BUILDER/ARCHITECT						

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Hampton-Pinckney Historic District is one of the oldest existing residential reighborhoods in Greenville, South Carolina. Architecturally it is representative of various styles and stages in Greenville's development. Historically it is an area in which prominent local community leaders have lived. The area, designated a Restoration Area by the city of Greenville and the recipient of Community Development Funds, is today experiencing a period of revitalization.

Around 1815-1816 Lemuel Alston sold over 11,000 acres of land to Vardry McBee, Sr. From this transaction the area which today comprises the city of Greenville, with the exception of a few lots, became the property of a man who was to play a significant role in the city's development. Called by some the "Father of Greenville," Vardry McBee was involved in all aspects of community life--industry, commerce, agriculture, education, and religion. Before his death McBee sold or donated most of his property. The remainder of the McBee estate passed to his son, W. P. McBee (who lived at 21 Pinckney Street).

The W. P. McBee estate was divided among his four children, Frank Butler McBee (402 Hampton), Vardry Echols McBee, Malinda P. Landrum (314 Hampton), and Loula M. Briggs (326 Hampton). They sold the property in lots to create this early subdivision in Greenville.

Architecture: The Hampton-Pinckney Historic District reflects several stages in the architectural growth of Greenville. With the exception of the W. P. McBee House (ca. 1835) development first began on Hampton Avenue around 1890. The introduction of Victorian architecture can be traced from its origin in earlier styles (such as the Greek Revival of the W. P. McBee house) to the development into several vernacular styles (such as the Queen Anne of the Geer House (1) and the Italianate of the F. B. McBee house (4)). The second stage of development on Hampton Avenue occurred from 1900 to 1910. Eclectic architecture was dominant then and is exemplified in the Prairie Style of the Gallivan and Briggs houses (7,5), and the Neo-Georgian Style of the Landrum House (6) (remodeled in 1910).

Development on Pinckney Street did not begin until after 1902 and its major period of growth occurred from 1904 to 1915. Eclectic architecture again being in vogue, new building materials were incorporated such as red and tan bricks, and red tile roofs. Traditional architectural features such as 2/2 windows, delicate porches,

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRA	APHICAL REFE	RENCES		
Crittenden, S. S., The Green News, 1903.	eenville Century E	300k. Gree	nyille; Press	of Greenville
Ebaugh, Laura Smith. Brid Tricentennial, 1970.	dging the Gap. Gr	reenville:	Greenville Co (contin	unty Events-S. C. ued)
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LIST ALL STATES AND (COUNTIES FOR PROPERT	IES OVERLAPP	ING STATE OR COU	NTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
TI FORM PREPARED IN NAME / TITLE Georgianna Graham, Histor ORGANIZATION	Divi	ision)		oric Preservation Council
S. C. Department of Arch	hives & History		December	
STREET & NUMBER 1430 Senate Street	-		TELEPH (803) 75	HONE
CITY OR TOWN			STATE	
Columbia			South Car	
12 STATE HISTORIC F				
	IATED SIGNIFICANCE OF			
NATIONAL		E	LOCAL	
As the designated State Historic Pre hereby nominate this property for in criteria and procedures set forth by t	inclusion in the National Ro the National Park Service.			
STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFI		Yen	15°1 (¥
TITLE Charles E. Lee, S Preservation Office France Marketing Control	cer		DATE	4/14/77
FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS P	ROPERTY IS INCLUDED I	IN THE NATION.	DATE	- 1 1/1 C4 1 1
ATTEST: Charles Of	W	esemme.	REEDER OF T	HE NATIONAL REGISTER
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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326 Hampton Avenue Greenville, S. C.

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HAMPTON PINCKNEY HISTORIC DISTRICT

Property Owners

	, ,	
309 Hampton Avenue A Mr. David A. Brown	318 Hampton Avenue Hattie Moran	14 Pinckney St. Robert Lloyd
321 Hampton Avenue Ms. Helen Ragsdale	312 Hampton Avenue Mrs. W.C. Powell	12 Pinckney St. Linda Cleveland
405 Hampton Avenue Mr. Frank Galloway	213 Butler Avenue Mr. Gerald Garrett	10 Pinckney St. Mr. R. L. McGee
407 Hampton Avenue Mr. Manuel Bikas	7 Pinckney St. Miss Eddie Ware	6 Pinckney St. State of South Carolina (Half-Way House)
409 Hampton Avenue Mrs. Frances Chiles	9 Pinckney St. Mrs. Jack Poole	308 Hampton Avenue Mr. & Mrs. Charles Moss
/411 Hampton Avenue Mrs. Nell Todd	17 Pinckney St. Mr. & Mrs. David B. Ward	416 Hampton Avenue Beulah Jones
414 Hampton Avenue Mr. James Gaines	21 Pinckney St. Jessie C. Flynn	314 Hampton Avenue
412 Hampton Avenue Ms. Gertrude Kirk	34 Pinckney St. Mr. Lawrence Owens	30 Pinckney St. Mae B. Payne
408 Hampton Avenue Mrs. Flora Monroe	30 Pinckney St Mae B. Payne	28 Pinckney St. Bobbie T. Parks
402 Hampton Avenue Mrs. D. H. Herd	26 Pinckney St. Mr. Donald Hindman	315 Hampton Avenue (Vacant Lot) Mr. Jack Grady 326 Hampton Avenue
326 Hampton Avenue Mr. Jack Grady	22 Pinckney St. William & Pam Ehlen	Greenville, S.C.
/	18 Pinckney St., Tom Faulkner	317 Hampton Avenue Mr. Jack Grady

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HAMPTON PINCKNEY HISTORIC DISTRICT

Property Owners

323 Hampton Avenue Owned by:

Bible Presbyterian Church

Bible Presbyterian Church (325 Hampton Ave.)

Matoon Presbyterian Church (415 Hampton Ave.)

324 Hampton Avenue

Mr. Jack Grady 326 Hampton Avenue

Greenville, S. C.

11 Pinckney St.

D. J. Hannon 117 W. Earle St.

Greenville, S. C.

27 Pinckney (Vacant)

Mr. Jack Grady

326 Hampton Avenue /

Greenville, S. C.

29 Pinckney St.

A. L. & Lois M. Martin

Rt. 9, Box 501

Easley, S. C.

31 Pinckney St.

Elanor Balentine

P.O. Box 535

Greenville, S. C.

Central Baptist (37 Pinckney) ~

36 Pinckney St.

Ms. Jaskiwich

112 Spring Valley Road

Greenville, S. C.

38 Pinckney St. Ms. Jaskiwish

112 Spring Valley Road

Greenville, S. C.

20 Pinckeny St. T. E. Cleveland

16 Howe Street

Greenville, S. C.

17 Panckeny St me John Fastin

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- 5. Briggs House (326 Hampton Avenue). Constructed ca. 1905. Originally home of Loula M. Briggs (Vardry McBee's granddaughter) and Henry Briggs (mayor of Greenville). 2½-story Prairie-style tan brick structure features lead mullion and cut glass windows, brick quoins, bracketed cornices, 1-story porch with entrance pavillion and portecochere. Interior is completely intact with gas chandeliers and porcelain bathroom fixtures. Smoke house, carriage house and barn are also located on property.
- 6. Landrum House (314 Hampton Avenue). Constructed ca. 1890 by Chevis Montgomery Landrum and Malinda P. Landrum (granddaughter of Vardry McBee, Sr. and sister of Loula M. Briggs). Remodeled in 1910. This 1½-story Neo-Georgian Revival structure features gambrel roof, bay window, large central dormer with decorative fan over tripartite window. Front entrance characterized by pilasters and semicircular fanlight. 1-story porch with grouped ionic columns on brick pedestals.
- 7. Gallivan House (308 Hampton Avenue). Constructed ca. 1904-1909 by James Gallivan, an engineer. When purchased in 1960 by Andrew Bywnn Chapter of Knights of Columbus, 2nd floor converted into ballroom; however, present owners are in process of reconstructing original floorplan. 2½-story Prairie-style brick structure features octagonal bays, gable with palladian window, bracketed cornice, brick quoins, and a 1-story porch on two sides.
- Rickman House (17 Pinckney Street). Constructed 1908 by J. P. Rickman, bank president.
 17 room Neo-Georgian frame structure features gambrel roof, portecochere, multipaned windows, 1-story porch on 3 sides with corner gazebo and clustered columns.
- 9. W. P. McBee House (21 Pinckney Street). Constructed ca. 1835 in Greek revival style by W. P. McBee, son of Vardry McBee, Sr. Extensive alterations over years include rooms on 2nd floor, the front porch, lowered ceilings, and covered floors.
- 10. Paul Hayne Houston House (26 Pinckney Street). Constructed ca. 1904 by Paul Hayne Houston of Charleston. 2-story frame structure features bay window, 1-story porch with pediment, and boxed cornices.

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INVENTORY OF HISTORIC STRUCTURES

LOCATED WITHIN THE HAMPTON-PINCKNEY HISTORIC DISTRICT

(See attached map for locations)

HISTORIC DISTRICT

- 11. Lipscomb House (313 Hampton Avenue): ca. 1890, 2-story, frame.
- 12. Waddell, House (317 Hampton Avenue): ca. 1890, Victorian design, 2-story, frame.
- 13. Bible Presbyterian Church House (323 Hampton Avenue): 1-story, frame, moved to this location ca. 1960 for the church.
- 14. Bible Presbyterian Church (325 Hampton Avenue): 1919, 2-story, brick, constructed for Associate Reform Presbyterian Church, Christian Education Building completed 1952.
- 15. Frank Galloway House (405 Hampton Avenue): ca. 1917, 2½-story, brick, bracketed cornices, broken pediment over entrance to porch.
- 16. Galloway House (407 Hampton Avenue): ca. 1948, 1-story, brick, center front gable, broken pediment over door.
- 17. Chiles House (409 Hampton Avenue): ca. 1925, 1½-story, brick bungalow, bracketed cornices.
- 18. Bailey House (411 Hampton Avenue): ca. 1890, 2-story, frame, octagonal section on front facade.
- 19. 416 Hampton Avenue: ca. 1915, 1-story, cottage with siding; bay window.
- 20. Gaines House (414 Hampton Avenue): ca. 1900, 1½-story, frame structure on raised foundations, dormer window, gingerbread trim on porch.
- 21. Lineberger House (412 Hampton Avenue): early 20th century, 1-story frame.
- 22. Walker/Monroe House (408 Hampton Avenue): ca. 1920, bungalow style, 1-story, frame.
- 23. 324 Hampton Avenue: original construction date unknown; 1-story brick.
- 24. Jester House (320 Hampton Avenue); 1907, 2-story, frame, 1-story porch with balustrade.

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- 25. Murand House (318 Hampton Avenue): Early 20th century, 2-story, frame, decorated cornice, 1-story front porch.
- 26. 312 Hampton Avenue: ca. 1910, bungalow style, 1-story brick.
- 27. Louis Burdell Houston House (213 Butler Street): ca. 1904, 2-story, frame, hip roof, decorated cornices, semi-circular side porch, pediment over front entrance.
- 28. Keys House (7 Pinckney Street): ca. 1905, 2-story, frame, boxed cornices.
- 29. Sirrine House (9 Pinckney Street): ca. 1905, 2-story, stucco material, 1-story porch with balustrade; large central dormer with 3 windows.
- 30. 11 Pinckney Street: ca. 1920, 2-story, brick, bay window, 1-story frame porch, 1/1 windows.
- 31. Brown House (23 Pinckney Street): ca. 1913, 2-story, frame, bracketed cornice, shed dormer window, hip roof.
- 32. Anderson House (27 Pinckney Street): ca. 1912, 2-story, frame, center gable, decorated cornices.
- 33. Dr. Anderson House (29 Pinckney Street): ca. 1913, 2-story, frame, 2nd story shingled, bay window, pedimented entrance on 1-story porch, central gable.
- 34. Lipscomb House (31 Pinckney Street): 1932, 2-story, brick, fanlights over doors, boxed cornice with frieze.
- 35. Central Baptist Church (37 Pinckney Street): 1904, 2nd Gothic revival, 1-story, brick, tower over entrance, stonework around doors.
- 36. 38 Pinckney Street: ca. 1920, 1-story, frame, bay window, grouped columns on porch.
- 37. Glover House (36 Pinckney Street): ca. 1915, 1½-story, frame, decorated cornice, shed dormer, porch columns mounted on brick bases.
- 38. Owens House (34 Pinckney Street): ca. 1905, 2-story frame shingle, 1-story porch, hip roof, portecochere.
- 39. 30 Pinckney Street: early 20th century, 1-story, frame, dormer window; entrance surmounted by hood.

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- 40. T and P Apartments (28 Pinckney Street): ca. 1905; remodeled ca. 1950; 2-story brick, large porch, paired columns mounted on brick bases; (converted from single family to multi-family dwelling).
- 41. Gallivan House (22 Pinckney Street): ca. 1910, 2-story, shingled, bay window, dormer window, porch supported by paired columns.
- 42. Walker House (20 Pinckney Street): ca. 1910, 2-story, frame, dormer window, dentil detailing on porch cornice, boxed cornice with brackets on second story, paired Ionic columns on porch.
- 43. Earle House (18 Pinckney Street): ca. 1902-1910, 2-story, gambrel roof.
- 44. Wells House (14 Pinckney Street): ca. 1905, 2-story, frame, boxed cornice with brackets.
- 45. Trotter House (12 Pinckney Street): ca. 1907, 2-story, frame, shed porch supported by wooden columns.
- 46. McGee House (10 Pinckney Street): early 20th century, 2-story, frame, small gabled porch, paired columns on stone base supporting porch.
- 47. Half-Way House (6 Pinckney Street): ca. 1914, 2-story, brick, decorated cornice, massive columns supporting balustraded porch.

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and gabled roofs were replaced with multi-paned windows, wide porches with coupled columns, portecocheres, hipped roofs, and shed dormers. Architectural development on Pinckney Street continued through the mid 1940s with the introduction of the Bungalow and Neo-Classical Revival Styles.

Equally significant are the interiors of the houses. Many of them have remained intact and house such features as mahogany woodwork, gas chandeliers, stained and beveled glass, and porcelain bathroom fixtures.

EDUCATION/RELIGION/BLACK HISTORY: There are three churches located in the historic district: Central Baptist (1904), Bible Presbyterian (1919), and Matoon Church (1887).

Matoon Church is the oldest remaining black church building in Greenville. Organized in 1878 the church structure was erected in 1887 and is still in use today. The ground floor of the church was originally used to house a parochial school, grades 1-9. According to community leaders, the school at Matoon Church played a significant role in the cultural life of blacks in the late 19th and early 20th centuries. Around 1929 the Board of Missions discontinued the program. Today a children's day care center operates here.

POLITICS/GOVERNMENT: The influence of those who lived in the Hampton-Pinckney Historic District on the politics and government of Greenville was evident from the time of Vardry McBee, Sr. through the 1920s. Heyward Mahon (309 Hampton Avenue) and Henry Briggs (326 Hampton Avenue) both served as mayor of Greenville during the early 1900s. T. Q. Donaldson who owned property in the area served as state senator from 1872-1876.

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Reynolds, Emily, and Joan Faunt. <u>Biographical Directory of the Senate of the State of South Carolina</u>, Columbia, S. C.: South Carolina Archives Department, 1964.

WPA. <u>South Carolina</u>: A <u>Guide to the Palmetto State</u>. 5th ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1963.

Interviews with past and present residents of the Hampton-Pinckney Area. Conducted by Furman University students under the direction of Dr. Tom Shey, 1975.

Deeds of the properties in the area. Greenville County Courthouse.