

## NEWLY REQUIRED INFRAFAMILIAL NAMES MANDATED BY CHANGES IN THE CODE OF NOMENCLATURE FOR ALGAE, FUNGI AND PLANTS

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### ABSTRACT

A recent change in the botanical code that gave priority to infrafamilial names based on conserved family names now requires adoption of a series of names either unused or not yet validatedly published. Accordingly, the following new names are proposed: **Asteranthoideae** (replaces Foetidoideae), **Dialypetalantheae** (replaces Condamineae), **Dialypetalanthoideae** (replaces Ixoroideae), **Heterophyxidoideae** (replaces Psiloxylloideae), **Limoniae** (replaces Armerieae), and **Limonioideae** (replaces Staticoideae). The names **Bretschneideroideae**, **Cochlospermoideae**, **Cyanastroideae**, **Desfontainioideae**, **Diclidanthereae**, **Gonystyleae**, **Hoplostigmataeae**, **Hydrophyllinae**, **Julanieae**, **Malinae**, **Medusagynoideae**, **Olinioideae**, **Orchidiinae**, **Petrosavioideae**, **Rhoipteleoideae**, **Samydoideae**, **Scyphostegioideae**, **Stemmonoideae**, **Tecophilaeoideae**, **Theoideae**, **Thurnieae**, **Trichopoideae** and **Xanthorrhoeoideae** are validated. All infrageneric names of conserved family names above the rank of genus are listed; such names now function as if they are conserved over earlier names of the same rank based on a non-conserved family name.

**KEY WORDS:** nomenclature, conserved family names, Asteranthoideae, Bretschneideroideae, Cochlospermoideae, Cyanastroideae, Desfontainioideae, Dialypetalantheae, Dialypetalanthoideae, Diclidanthereae, Gonystyleae, Heterophyxidoideae, Hoplostigmataeae, Hydrophyllinae, Julianieae, Limoniae, Limonioideae, Malinae, Medusagynoideae, Olinioideae, Orchidiinae, Petrosavioideae, Rhoipteleoideae, Samydoideae, Scyphostegioideae, Stemmonoideae, Theoideae, Thurnieae, Trichopoideae, Xanthorrhoeoideae

During the Nomenclature Session at the 2011 Botanical Congress in Melbourne a provision was proposed and supported by individuals wishing to establish Maloideae (1968) as an available subfamily name within Rosaceae instead of Spiraeoideae (1832), the earliest available name at that rank, for a taxon circumscribed to include the genus *Malus*. That it was necessary to then conserve Malaceae over Amygdalaceae (Gunner et al. 2011) seems to have been unknown to the supporters, and one might also assume they were equally unaware of the impact their proposal had on other names long in use and well-established in the literature. To conform to the new provision in the *Code*, the following names are established.

**Asteranthoideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Asteranthaceae R. Knuth in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, *Pflanzenr.* 105: 1. 22 Aug 1939, *nom. cons.* – T: *Asteranthos* Desf. (1820). – Lecythidaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Foetidoideae Engl., *Syllabus*, ed. 1: 146. Apr 1892.

**Bretschneideroideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Bretschneideraceae Engl. & Gilg, *Syllabus*, ed. 9-10: 218. 6 Nov 1924, *nom. cons.* – T: *Bretschneidera* Hemsl. (1901). – Akaniaceae

**Cochlospermoideae** Takht. ex Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Cochlospermaceae Planch. in *London J. Bot.* 6: 305. Jun-Jul 1847, *nom. cons.* – T: *Cochlospermum* Kunth, *nom. cons.* (1822). – Bixaceae

- Cyanastroideae** Engl. ex Reveal, subfam. nov., based on *Cyanastraceae* Engl., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 28: 357. 22 Mai 1900, *nom. cons.* – T: *Cyanastrum* Oliv. (1891). – Tecophilaeaceae
- Desfontainioideae** Hegnauer ex Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Desfontainiaceae Endl. ex Pfeiff., Nomencl. Bot. 1: 1037. 3 Oct 1873, *nom. cons.* – T: *Desfontainia* Ruiz & Pav. (1794). – Columelliaceae
- Dialypetalantheae** Reveal, trib. nov., based on Dialypetalanthaceae Rizzini & Occhioni in Lilloa 17: 253. 30 Dec 1948, *nom. cons.* – T: *Dialypetalanthus* Kuhl. (1925). – Rubiaceae – NOTE: Condamineae Benth. & Hook.f., Gen. Pl. 2: 12. 7-9 Apr 1873.
- Dialypetalanthoideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Dialypetalanthaceae Rizzini & Occhioni in Lilloa 17: 253. 30 Dec 1948, *nom. cons.* – T: *Dialypetalanthus* Kuhl. (1925). – Rubiaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Ixoroideae Raf. in Ann. Gén. Sci. Phys. Bruxelles 6: 84. 1820.
- Diclidanthereae** Reveal, trib. nov., based on Diclidantheraceae J. Agardh, Theoria Syst. Pl.: 195. Apr-Sep 1858, *nom. cons.* – T: *Diclidanthera* Mart. (1827). – Polygalaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Moutabeeae Chodat in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 4: 329. Jul 1896.
- Gonystyleae** Reveal, trib. nov., based on Gonystyloideae Domke, *Biblioth. Bot.* 111: 33. 31 Dec 1934. – Type: *Gonystylus* Teijsm. & Binn. (1862). – Thymelaeaceae
- Heterophyxoideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Heteropyxidaceae Engl. & Gilg in H.G.A. Engler, Syllabus, ed. 8: 281. Jan-Feb 1920, *nom. cons.* – T: *Heteropyxis* Harv., *nom. cons.* (1863). – Myrtaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Psiloxyoideae Schmid in Taxon 29: 559. 14 Nov 1980.
- Hoplestigmataeae** Reveal, trib. nov., based on Hoplestigmataceae Gilg in H.G.A. Engler & E.F. Gilg, Syllabus, ed. 9-10: 322. 6 Nov 1924, *nom. cons.* – T: *Hoplestigma* Pierre (1899). – Boraginaceae
- Hydrophyllinae** Reveal, subtrib. nov., based on Hydrophyllae Rchb., *Fl. Germ. Excurs.* 1(3): 347. Jul–Dec 1831. – Type: *Hydrophyllum* L. (1753). – Boraginaceae
- Julianiaeae** Reveal, trib. nov., based on Julianiaceae Hemsl., *J. Bot.* 44: 379. Oct 1906, *nom. cons.* – Type: *Juliania* Schtdl., *nom. illeg.* (1844, non La Llave & Lex., 1825 ≡ *Amphipterygium* Schiede ex Standl., 1923). – Anacardiaceae
- Limoniaeae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Limoniaceae Ser., Fl. Pharm.: 456. 1851, *nom. cons.* – T: *Limonium* Mill., *nom. cons.* (1754). – Plumbaginaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Armerieae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 27. 1829.
- Limonioideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Limoniaceae Ser., Fl. Pharm.: 456. 1851, *nom. cons.* – T: *Limonium* Mill., *nom. cons.* (1754). – Plumbaginaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Staticoideae Burnett, Outl. Bot.: 1028, 1095, 1101. Feb 1835.
- Malinaeae** Reveal, subtrib. nov., based on *Malaceae* Small, *Fl. S.E. U.S.*: 529. 22 Jul 1903, *nom. cons.* – T: *Malus* Mill. (1754). – Rosaceae
- Medusagynoideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Medusagynaceae Engl. & Gilg, Syllabus, ed. 9–10: 280. 6 Nov 1924, *nom. cons.* – T: *Medusagyne* Baker (1877). – Medusagynaceae
- Olinioideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Oliniaceae Harv. & Sond., Fl. Cap. 2: ix. 15–31 Oct 1862, *nom. cons.* – T: *Olinia* Thunb. (1800). – Penaeaceae
- Orchidinaeae** Dressler & Dodson ex Reveal, subtrib. nov., based on Orchidaceae Juss., *Gen. Pl.*: 64. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.* – T: *Orchis* L. (1753). – Orchidaceae – NOTE: Although this name is widely used, it has yet to be validated.
- Petrosavioideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Petrosavieae Engl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, *Nat. Pflanzenfam. Nachtr.*: 71, 72. Jul 1897. – Type: *Petrosavia* Becc. (1871). – Petrosaviaceae
- Rhoipteleoideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Rhoipteleaceae Hand.-Mazz., *Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg.* 30: 75. 15 Feb 1932, *nom. cons.* – T: *Rhoiptelea* Diels & Hand.-Mazz. (1932). – Juglandaceae

- Samydoideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Samydaceae Vent., *Mém. Cl. Sci. Math. Inst. Natl.* France 1807(2): 149. 1808. – Type: *Samyda* Jacq. (1760). – Salicaceae
- Scyphostegioideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Scyphostegiaceae Hutch., *Fam. Fl. Pl.* 1: 229. 15 Jan 1926, *nom. cons.* – Type: *Scyphostegia* Stapf (1894). – Salicaceae
- Stemonoideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Stemonaceae Caruel, *Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital.* 10: 94. Apr 1878, *nom. cons.* – Type: *Stemona* Lour. (1790). – Stemonaceae
- Tecophilaeoideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Tecophilaeaceae Leyb., *Bonplandia* 10: 370. Dec 1862, *nom. cons.* – T: *Tecophilaea* Bertero ex Colla (1836). – Tecophilaeaceae
- Theoideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Theeae Szyszyl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, *Nat. Pflanzenfam.* III, 6: 180, 181. Mai 1893. – T: *Thea* L. (1753).
- Thurnieae** Reveal, trib. nov., based on Thurniaceae Engl., *Syllabus*, ed. 5: 94. 20-22 Jul 1907, *nom. cons.* – T: *Thurnia* Hook.f. (1883). – Thurniaceae
- Trichopoideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Trichopodaceae Hutch., *Fam. Fl. Pl.* 2: 143. 20 Jul 1934, *nom. cons.* – T: *Trichopus* Gaertn. (1788). – Dioscoreaceae
- Xanthorrhoeoideae** Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Xanthorrhoeae Benth., *Fl. Austral.* 7: 93, 112. 23–30 Mar 1878. – T: *Xanthorrhoea* Sm. (1798). – Hemerocallidaceae

The basic rule, that infrafamilial names of conserved families above the rank of genus have priority over earlier names based on non-conserved families names, essentially renders a series of names effectively conserved even though conservation in a strict sense is not authorized by the current code of nomenclature for algae, fungi, and plants (McNeill et al. 2006; McNeill & Turland 2011; McNeill & al. 2011) for names at these ranks. A distinct advantage of the approved proposal, however, is that the use of a single generic stem for all infrafamilial ranks for the majority of conserved family names is now mandated, a tradition long established in botanical nomenclature (e.g., Magnoliaceae, Magnolioideae, Magnolieae, Magnoliinae) even if there exists an earlier name. Nonetheless, the resulting nomenclature of any given family can be significantly altered when two or more conserved family names are included within a single family. For example, if Dialypetalanthaceae is excluded from Rubiaceae, a large and well-known subfamily of Rubiaceae must be termed Ixoroideae (1820), but if included, as now is the case (Reveal & Chase 2011), then the name of this taxon must be if Dialypetalanthoideae. Proper assignment of infrafamilial names to some of the large and complex families, such as Malvaceae, can only be done with a clear understanding of the phylogeny of the family so as to ascertain if some long-used, traditional name might have to be changed. One example of an unfortunate change mandated by this new rule is the required adoption of Ambrosieae over Heliantheae in Asteraceae. Finally, it is critical to take into account superconservation notes in App. IIB of the current *Code*, for only by consulting this document will one realize that Maloideae (1964) has priority over Amygdaloideae (1832).

Below is a listing of subfamily, supertribe, tribe, and subtribe names based on conserved family names. For a full list of conserved family names in App. IIB see McNeill et al. (2006).

- Abietaceae Gray, *Nat. Arr. Brit. Pl.* 2: 222, 223. 10 Jan 1822, *nom. cons.*  
 Abietae Dumort., *Fl. Belg.*: 9. 1827  
 Abietinae Eichler in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, *Nat. Pflanzenfam.* II, 1: 65, 69. Jun 1887  
 Abietoideae Sweet, *Hort. Brit.*: 372. Sep-Oct 1826
- Acanthaceae Juss., *Gen. Pl.*: 102. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*  
 Acantheae Dumort., *Anal. Fam. Pl.*: 23. 1829  
 Acanthinae Nees in N. Wallich, *Pl. Asiat. Rar.* 3: 76. 15 Aug 1832  
 Acanthoideae Eaton, *Bot. Dict.*, ed. 4: 33. Apr-Mai 1836
- Aceraceae Juss., *Gen. Pl.*: 250. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*  
 Acereae Dumort., *Fl. Belg.*: 113. 1827

- Aceroidae Eaton, Bot. Dict., ed. 4: 39. Apr-Mai 1836
- Achariaceae Harms in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. Nachtr.: 256. 4 Oct 1897, *nom. cons.*
- Acharieae Benth. & Hook.f., Gen. Pl. 1: 809. Sep 1867
- Actinidiaceae Engl. & Gilg, Syllabus, ed. 9-10: 279. 6 Nov 1924, *nom. cons.*
- Actinidieae Gilg in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 6: 110. Mar 1893
- Actinidioideae Gilg in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 6: 110. Mar 1893
- Adiantaceae Newman, Hist. Brit. Ferns: 5. 1-5 Feb 1840, *nom. cons.*
- Adiantaeae Gaudich. in H.L.C. de Saulces de Freycinet, Voy. Uranie, Bot.: 402. 18 Jul 1829
- Adiantinae Pfeiff., Nomencl. Bot. 1(1): 46. ante 8 Dec 1871
- Adiantoideae Horvát in Acta Bot. Inst. Bot. Univ. Zagreb. 2: 114. 1927
- Adoxaceae E. Mey., Preuss. Pfl.-Gatt.: 198. 1-7 Sep 1839, *nom. cons.*
- Adoxeae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 84. 1827
- Adoxoideae Syme in J.E. Smith & J. Soweby, Engl. Bot., ed. 3(B), 4: 197. 1865
- Aextoxicaceae Engl. & Gilg in H.G.A. Engler, Syllabus, ed. 8: 250. Jan-Feb 1920, *nom. cons.*
- Aextoxicaceae Baill., Hist. Pl. 2: 491, 493. 1870
- Agavaceae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 57, 58. 1829, *nom. cons.*
- Agaveae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 58. 1829
- Agavoideae Herb., Amaryllidaceae: 48, 57, 67, 121. late Apr 1837
- Aizoaceae Martinov, Tekhno-Bot. Slovar: 15. 3 Aug 1820, *nom. cons.*
- Aizoeae Rchb., Fl. Germ. Excurs. 2(2): 575, 586. 1832
- Aizoinae K. Müll. in Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 42(Beibl. 97): 94. 29 Dec 1908
- Aizooideae Spreng. ex Arn., Botany: 112. 9 Mar 1832
- Alangiaceae DC. in D.F.L. von Schlechtendal, Linnaea 2: 505. Aug-Oct 1827, *nom. cons.*
- Alangieae Horan., Char. Ess. Fam.: 137. 17 Jun 1847
- Alangioideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 723, 1092, 1134. Feb 1835
- Alismataceae Vent., Tabl. Règne Vég. 2: 157. 5 Mai 1799, *nom. cons.*
- Alismateae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 135. 1827
- Alismatinae Pichon in Notul. Syst. 12: 181. Feb 1946
- Alismatoideae Arn., Botany: 136. 9 Mar 1832
- Alliaceae Borkh., Bot. Wörterb. 1: 15. 1797, *nom. cons.*
- Allieae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 139. 1827
- Alliinae Parl., Fl. Ital. 2: 510. 1852
- Allioideae Herb., Amaryllidaceae: 48. late Apr 1837
- Alsinaceae Bartl. in F.G. Bartling & H.L. Wendland, Beitr. Bot. 2: 159. Dec 1825, *nom. cons.*
- Alsineae Lam. & DC., Syn. Pl. Fl. Gall.: 392. 30 Jun 1806
- Alsinoideae Beilschm. in Flora 16(Beibl. 7): 92, 110. 14 Jun 1833
- Alstroemeriaceae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 57, 58. 1829, *nom. cons.*
- Alstroemerieae Bernh. in Flora 23: 425. 21 Jul 1840
- Alstroemerioideae Herb., Amaryllidaceae: 87. late Apr 1837
- Altingiaceae Horan., Osnov. Bot.: 271. 1841, *nom. cons.*
- Altingieae Rchb., Fl. Germ. Excurs. 1(2): 162. Jan-Apr 1831
- Altingioideae J. Williams in J.H. Balfour, Man. Bot., ed. 3: 524. 1855
- Amaranthaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 87. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
- Amarantheae Rchb., Fl. Germ. Excurs. 2(2): 575, 583. 1832
- Amaranthinae Fenzl in S.F.L. Endlicher, Gen. Pl.: 303. Oct 1837
- Amaranthoideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 591, 593, 1091, 1142. Feb 1835
- Amaryllidaceae J. St.-Hil., Expos. Fam. Nat. 1: 134. Feb-Apr 1805, *nom. cons.*
- Amaryllideae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 58. 1829
- Amaryllidinae Walp., Ann. Bot. Syst. 3: 616. 28-29 Sep 1852
- Amaryllidoideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 446. Feb 1835

- Ambrosiaceae Bercht. & J. Presl, Pfl. Rostlin: 254. Jan-Apr 1820, *nom. cons.*  
 Ambrosieae Cass. in J. Phys. Chim. Hist. Nat. Arts 88: 191. Mar 1819  
 Ambrosiinae Less. in Linnaea 5: 151. Jan 1830  
 Ambrosioideae Raf. in Ann. Gén. Sci. Phys. Bruxelles 6: 88. Oct-Dec 1820
- Amygdalaceae Marquis, Esq. Règne Vég.: 49. 15-22 Jul 1820, *nom. cons.*  
 Amygdaleae DC., Prodr. 2: 529. Nov (med.) 1825  
 Amygdaloideae Arn., Botany: 107. 9 Mar 1832
- Anacardiaceae R. Br., Observ. Congo 12. 3 Mar 1818, *nom. cons.*  
 Anacardieae DC., Prodr. 2: 62. Nov (med.) 1825  
 Anacardiinae Meisn., Pl. Vasc. Gen.: Tab. Diagn. 75. 27 Aug-3 Sep 1837  
 Anacardioideae Arn., Botany: 106. 9 Mar 1832
- Ancistrocladaceae Planch. ex Walp., Ann. Bot. Syst. 2: 175. 15-16 Dec 1851, *nom. cons.*  
 Ancistrocladaceae Baill., Hist. Pl. 4: 210, 218. 1872
- Annonaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 283. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*  
 Annoneae Endl., Gen. Pl.: 833. Jun 1839  
 Annoninae Engl. & Diels in H.G.A. Engler, Monogr. Afr. Pflanzen-Fam. 6: 7. Nov 1901  
 Annonoideae Raf., Anal. Nat.: 175. Apr-Jul 1815
- Apiaceae Lindl., Nat. Syst. Bot., ed. 2: 21. 13 Jun 1836, *nom. cons.*  
 Apieae Takht. ex V.M. Vinogr., Fl. Vostochnoi Evropy 11: 339. 2004  
 Apiinae Caruel in F. Parlatore, Fl. Ital. 8: 389. Mar 1889  
 Apioideae Seem., Fl. Vit.: 112. Jan 1866
- Apocynaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 143. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*  
 Apocynae Rchb., Fl. Germ. Excurs. 1(3): 410, 429. Jul-Dec 1831  
 Apocyninae Pichon ex Leeuwenb. in Wageningen Agric. Univ. Pap. 94(3): 59. 19 Aug. 1994  
 Apocynoideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 1012, 1095, 1104. Feb 1835
- Aponogetonaceae Planch. in Bot. Mag. 82: ad. t. 4894. 1 Jan 1856, *nom. cons.*  
 Aponogetoneae Benth. & Hook.f., Gen. Pl. 3: 1011. 14 Apr 1883
- Apostasiaceae Lindl., Nix. Pl.: 22. 17 Sep 1833, *nom. cons.*  
 Apostasieae R. Br. ex Spach, Hist. Nat. Vég. 12: 182. 27 Jun 1846  
 Apostasioideae Horan., Char. Ess. Fam.: 46. 17 Jun 1847
- Aquifoliaceae Bercht. & J. Presl, Pfl. Rostlin: 2(110): 438, 440. 1825, *nom. cons.*  
 Aquifolieae DC., Prodr. 2: 3. Nov (med.) 1825  
 Aquifolioideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 618, 1092, 1140. Feb 1835
- Araceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 23. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*  
 Areae R. Br. ex Duby, Bot. Gall. 1: 480. 12-14 Apr 1828  
 Arinae Schott, Prodr. Syst. Aroid.: 73. 1 Mai-15 Aug 1860  
 Aroideae Arn., Botany: 136. 9 Mar 1832
- Araucariaceae Henkel & W. Hochst., Syn. Nadelhölz.: xvii, 1. 17-18 Jan 1865, *nom. cons.*  
 Araucarieae D. Don in Trans. Linn. Soc. London 18: 163. 1839  
 Araucariinae Parl. in A.P. de Candolle and A.L.P.P. de Candolle, Prodr. 16(2): 363, 369. Jul (med.) 1868  
 Araucarioideae Beilschm. in Flora 16(Beibl. 7): 58, 104. 14 Jun 1833
- Arecaceae Bercht. & J. Presl, Pfl. Rostlin: 266. Jan-Apr 1820, *nom. cons.*  
 Areceae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 56. 1829  
 Arecinae Engl. in Bot. Jahresber. (Just) 3: 456. Mai-Dec 1877  
 Arecoideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 401. Feb 1835
- Aristolochiaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 72. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*  
 Aristolochieae Dumort. ex Spach, Hist. Nat. Vég. 10: 560. 20 Mar 1841  
 Aristolochioideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 584, 1091, 1143. Feb 1835
- Asclepiadaceae Borkh., Bot. Wörterb. 1: 31. 1797, *nom. cons.*  
 Asclepiadeae Duby, Bot. Gall. 1: 323. 12-14 Apr 1828

- Asclepiadinae Decne. ex Miq., Fl. Ned. Ind. 2: 484. 20 Aug 1857  
 Asclepiadoideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 1012, 1095, 1103. Feb 1835  
 Asparagaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 40. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*  
   Asparageae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 138. 1827  
   Asparagoideae Burmeist., Handb. Naturgesch.: 224. 1837  
 Asteraceae Bercht. & J. Presl, Pfl. Rostlin: 254. Jan-Apr 1820, *nom. cons.*  
   Astereae Cass. in J. Phys. Chim. Hist. Nat. Arts 88: 195. Mar 1819  
   Asterinae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 66. 1827  
   Asteroideae Lindl. in J.C. Loudon, Encycl. Pl.: 1074. 1829  
 Asteranthaceae R. Knuth in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenr. IV, 219b (Heft 105): 1. 22 Aug 1939, *nom. cons.*  
   Asterantheae Pichon in Notul. Syst. 12: 196. Feb 1946  
   Asteranthoideae Reveal in Phytoneuron 2012-33: 1. 9 Apr 2012  
 Austrobaileyaceae Croizat in Cact. Succ. J. (Los Angeles) 15: 64. Mai 1943, *nom. cons.*  
   Austrobaileyoideae Croizat in J. Arnold Arbor. 21: 404. 24 Jul 1940  
 Avicenniaceae Miq. in J.G.C. Lehmann, Pl. Preiss. 1: 353. 14-16 Aug 1845, *nom. cons.*  
   Avicennieae Benth. in Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 1, 2: 450. Feb 1839  
   Avicennioideae Miers in London J. Bot. 7: 58. 1848
- Balanitaceae M. Roem., Fam. Nat. Syn. Monogr. 1: 26. 14 Sep-15 Oct 1846, *nom. cons.*  
   Balaniteae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 45. 1829  
   Balanitoideae Engl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 4: 354, 355. Jul 1896  
 Balanopaceae Benth. & Hook.f., Gen. Pl. 3: v, 341. 7 Feb 1880, *nom. cons.*  
   Balanopeae Baill., Hist. Pl. 6: 245, 258. Jan-Mai 1876  
 Balanophoraceae Rich. in Mém. Mus. Hist. Nat. 8: 429. 18 Nov 1822, *nom. cons.*  
   Balanophoreae Engl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 1: 250, 260. Aug 1889  
   Balanophoroideae Engl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 1: 250, 260. Aug 1889  
 Balsaminaceae A. Rich. in J.B.G.M. Bory de Saint-Vincent, Dict. Class. Hist. Nat. 2: 173. 31 Dec 1822, *nom. cons.*  
   Balsamineae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 46. 1829  
   Balsaminoideae Arn., Botany: 103. 9 Mar 1832  
 Barbeyaceae Rendle in D. Oliver (ed. D. Prain), Fl. Trop. Afr. 6(2): 14. Mar 1916, *nom. cons.*  
   Barbeyeae Kuntze in T.E. von Post & C.E.O. Kuntze, Lex. Gen. Phan.: 633. 20-30 Nov 1903.  
   Barbeyoideae Engl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. Nachtr.: 119. 2 Aug 1897  
 Barringtoniaceae DC. ex F. Rudolphi, Syst. Orb. Veg.: 56. 5-12 Jul 1830, *nom. cons.*  
   Barringtonieae DC. in D.F.L. von Schlechtendal, Linnaea 2: 505. Jul 1827  
   Barringtoniinae Benth. & Hook.f., Gen. Pl. 1: 695. 19 Oct 1865  
   Barringtonioideae Beilschm. in Flora 16(Beibl. 7): 98, 104. 14 Jun 1833  
 Basellaceae Raf., Fl. Tellur. 3: 44. Nov-Dec 1837, *nom. cons.*  
   Baselleae Fenzl in S.F.L. Endlicher, Gen. Pl.: 297. Oct 1837  
   Baselloideae Raf., Fl. Tellur. 3: 44. Nov-Dec 1837  
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