



**Supplement Fig. 1.** Forest plot of spermatogenesis rate of patients with cryptorchidism after gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH) therapy compared to gonadotrophin therapy. HCG: human chorionic gonadotropin, HMG: human menopausal gonadotropin, M-H: Mantel-Haenszel, CI: confidence interval, df: degree of freedom.