

Supplementary Table SII Modes of delivery for preterm births according to maternal PCOS and diabetes.

	Maternal PCOS				No maternal PCOS			
	No DM	GDM	T2DM	DM-IT	No DM	GDM	T2DM	DM-IT
Birth cohort 1996–2014								
Spontaneous vaginal delivery	12 892 (69.3)	3480 (66.7)	306 (57.0)	80 (25.7)	702 313 (76.9)	106 538 (73.0)	5445 (66.5)	1724 (30.7)
Induced vaginal delivery	1697 (9.1)	449 (8.6)	45 (8.4)	18 (5.8)	66 822 (7.3)	10 395 (7.1)	463 (5.7)	345 (6.1)
Planned cesarean section	1607 (8.6)	478 (9.2)	86 (16.0)	108 (34.7)	61 734 (6.8)	12 187 (8.4)	1036 (12.7)	1971 (35.1)
Urgent cesarean section	2406 (12.9)	808 (15.5)	100 (18.6)	105 (33.8)	81 214 (8.9)	16 694 (11.4)	1222 (14.9)	1571 (28.0)
Missing	14 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	1265 (0.1)	1089 (0.1)	19 (0.2)	5 (0.1)
Birth cohort 2004–2014								
Spontaneous vaginal delivery	8825 (69.0)	2578 (66.0)	167 (55.3)	65 (28.1)	399 408 (75.9)	67 688 (72.2)	2208 (66.1)	1141 (31.1)
Induced vaginal delivery	1268 (9.9)	339 (8.7)	26 (8.6)	15 (6.5)	44 477 (8.4)	7222 (7.7)	225 (6.7)	245 (6.7)
Planned cesarean section	1021 (8.0)	372 (9.5)	52 (17.2)	72 (31.2)	32 965 (6.3)	7576 (8.1)	400 (12.0)	1135 (30.9)
Urgent cesarean section	1673 (13.1)	618 (15.8)	57 (18.9)	79 (34.2)	49 268 (9.4)	11 233 (12.0)	508 (15.2)	1150 (31.3)
Missing	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	381 (0.1)	31 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)

Data are n (%). DM-IT, prepregnancy insulin-treated diabetes mellitus; T2DM, non-insulin-treated type 2 diabetes mellitus; GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus; PCOS, polycystic ovary syndrome. Mothers with DM-IT were excluded from the groups of T2DM and GDM, and likewise, mothers with T2DM were excluded from the GDM group. Mothers without DM-IT, T2DM or GDM were grouped as having no DM (diabetes mellitus).