

## Supporting Information

# Computational and Experimental Approaches Identify Beta-blockers as Potential SARS-CoV-2 Spike Inhibitors

Ana C. Puhl<sup>†\*</sup>, Melina Mottin<sup>‡, §</sup>, Carolina Q. Sacramento<sup>&, #</sup>, Tatyana Almeida Tavella<sup>%</sup>, Gabriel Gonçalves Dias<sup>‡</sup>, Natalia Fintelman-Rodrigues<sup>&, #</sup>, Jairo R. Temerozo<sup>¶, μ</sup>, Suelen S. G. Dias<sup>&</sup>, Paulo Ricardo Pimenta da Silva Ramos<sup>‡</sup>, Eric M. Merten<sup>‡</sup>, Kenneth H. Pearce<sup>‡, ε</sup>, Fabio Trindade Maranhão Costa<sup>%</sup>, Lakshmanane Premkumar<sup>¶</sup>, Thiago Moreno L. Souza<sup>&, #</sup>, Carolina Horta Andrade<sup>‡\*</sup> and Sean Ekins<sup>†\*</sup>

<sup>†</sup> Collaborations Pharmaceuticals, Inc., 840 Main Campus Drive, Lab 3510, Raleigh, NC 27606, USA.

<sup>‡</sup> LabMol - Laboratory of Molecular Modeling and Drug Design, Faculdade de Farmácia, Universidade Federal de Goiás, Goiânia, GO, 74605-170, Brazil.

<sup>§</sup> Pathogen-Host Interface Laboratory, Department of Cell Biology, University of Brasilia, Brasilia, Brazil.

<sup>&</sup> Laboratory of Immunopharmacology, Oswaldo Cruz Institute, Fiocruz, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil

<sup>#</sup> Center of Technological Development in Health (CDTS)/National Institute of Science and Technology for Innovation on Neglected Population Diseases (INCT-IDPN), Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil

% Laboratory of Tropical Diseases – Prof. Dr. Luiz Jacinto da Silva, Department of Genetics, Evolution, Microbiology and Immunology, University of Campinas-UNICAMP, Campinas, SP, Brazil.

\* Laboratory on Thymus Research, Oswaldo Cruz Institute, Fiocruz, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil.

<sup>¶</sup> National Institute for Science and Technology on Neuroimmunomodulation (INCT/NIM), Oswaldo Cruz Institute, Fiocruz, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil.

<sup>‡</sup> Center for Integrative Chemical Biology and Drug Discovery, Chemical Biology and Medicinal Chemistry, Eshelman School of Pharmacy, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina 27599, USA.

<sup>§</sup> UNC Lineberger Comprehensive Cancer Center, Chapel Hill, North Carolina 27599, USA.

<sup>¶</sup> Department of Microbiology and Immunology, University of North Carolina School of Medicine, Chapel Hill, NC 27599, USA.

\*To whom correspondence should be addressed: Ana C. Puhl, E-mail address: [ana@collaborationspharma.com](mailto:ana@collaborationspharma.com); Carolina Horta Andrade E-mail address: [carolina@ufg.br](mailto:carolina@ufg.br), Sean Ekins, E-mail address: [sean@collaborationspharma.com](mailto:sean@collaborationspharma.com), Phone: +1 215-687-1320.

**Table S1: Compounds tested using nanoDSF.**

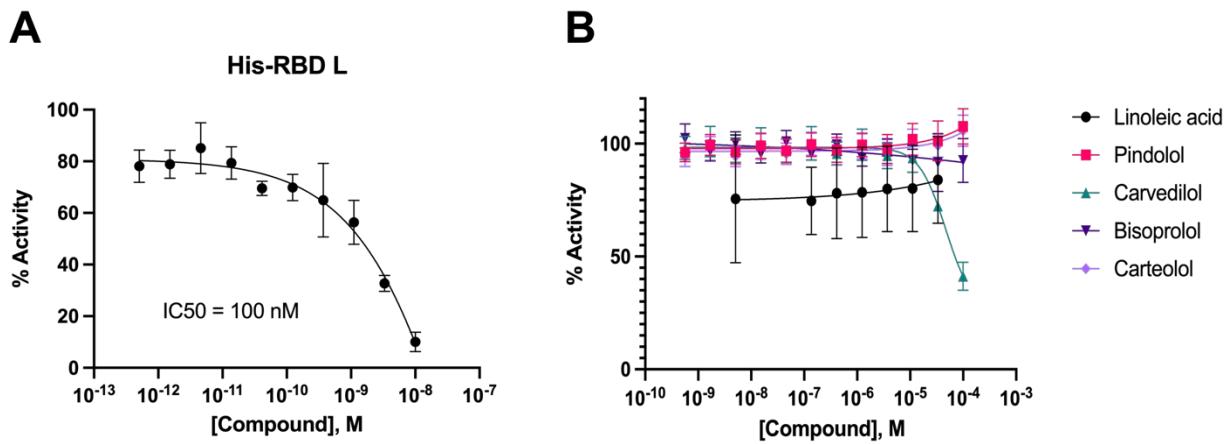
Compound	Tm	$\Delta T_m$
Pindolol	58.6°C	-0.2°C
Carvedilol	58.0°C	0.3°C
Carteolol	58.4°C	0.0

**Table S2: Cytotoxicity of compounds in Vero and A549 cells**

<b>Compound</b>	<b>Vero</b>	<b>A549</b>
Atenolol	(133 – 400)	(133 - 400)
Carvedilol	29.2	17.8
Pindolol	(20 – 60)	-
Propranolol	86.1	73.3
Carteolol	(133 – 400)	(133 – 400)
(±)-Bisoprolol hemifumarate	(10 – 30)	-

\* Numbers in parentheses represent the concentration range containing the compound

CC<sub>50</sub>



**Figure S1:** Lumit SARS-CoV 2 Spike RBD: hACE2 Immunoassay. **A)** Positive control, his-RBD showed an IC<sub>50</sub> 100 nM. **B)** Beta blockers and linoleic acid.